## Contents

Radiation and Temperature Effects on the Harmonic and Intermodulation Performance of Mach-Zehnder Optomodulator ................................................................. 14  
Experimental Investigation of the Shield Termination Effect on the Field-to-Cable Coupling Level .... 19  
EMC in Malaysia: The First 10-Meter Semi-Anechoic Chamber (SAC) — Inception, Approach and Challenges ........................................................................................................ 23  
Electromagnetic Shielding of Expanded Polystyrene Doped with Copper, Zinc and Graphite ........ 28  
Computation of Coupled Voltage to an Unshielded Cable Due to Transient EM Fields Radiated by ESD 33  
Sampling Criterion for EMC Near Field Measurements .......................................................... 38  
Cryptography of the Medical Images .......................................................................................... 42  
Expandable Multi-frequency EIT System for Clinical Applications ............................................. 49  
Conductivity Imaging of Animal and Human Body Using 3T Magnetic Resonance Electrical Impedance Tomography (MREIT) ........................................................................................................ 53  
Dual Band Microstrip Antenna Working in the Frequency Bands 2.4 GHz and 5.8 GHz .......... 57  
Analysis Different Methods of Microstrip Antennas Feeding for Their Electrical Parameters .... 62  
Wearable Antenna Constructed in Microstrip Technology .......................................................... 67  
Coaxial Cables Shielding Efficiency Measuring Methodology .................................................. 72  
The Conducted and Radiated Emission Levels from IT Devices .................................................. 77  
EMC Filters Attenuation Measuring Method ................................................................................. 82  
NO and N₂O Detection with CEAS Method .................................................................................. 87  
Estimation of Specific Attenuation Due to Scattering Points for Broadband PLC Channels ........ 92  
Transmission Analysis of Optical OFDMA-based Passive Optical Network Architecture Supporting Heterogeneous Services ........................................................................................................ 97  
Emerging Optical Broadband Access Networks from TDM PON to OFDM PON ...................... 102  
Scattering Points Size Distribution for Indoor Broadband PLC Channels ................................. 107  
ONU Monitoring and Management Employing an In-band Ethernet Communication in FTTH/x System ........................................................................................................................................ 111  
Implementing Multiple WiFi Hotspots Using One Single Embedded Platform ......................... 115  
Particle Swarm Optimization Based Reception Diversity in Rayleigh Fading Channel .............. 119  
Maximizing the Probability of Detection of Cooperative Spectrum Sensing in Cognitive Radio Networks ...................................................................................................................... 123  
A Bandwidth Enhanced Elliptical Metamaterial Antenna ............................................................. 127  
Determination of Effective Constitutive Parameters, Material Boundaries and Properties of SRR-rod and Fishnet Metamaterials by Drude/Lorentz Dispersion Models ........................................ 131  
A Compact Hilbert Curve Fractal Antenna on Metamaterial Using CSRR .................................... 136  
A Simultaneous Cooling and Dielectric Heating: An Advanced Technology to Improve the Yield of Lactides ............................................................................................................. 141  
A Coordinate Registration Technique for OTH Sky-wave Radars Based on 3D Ray-tracing and Sea-land Transitions .............................................................................................................. 146
Sea/Land Transition Identification for Coordinate Registration of OTH Sky Wave Radar: End to End Software Simulator and Performance Analysis ........................................ 151
Investigation of the Transmittance in Superconducting Photonic Crystal ................................. 155
Optical Defect Modes in Spiral Media at Active Defect Layer ........................................... 161
Soliton Cryptography Using Dark-bright Conversion in a PANDA Ring Resonator ................. 169
THz Switching Generation Using a PANDA Ring Resonator for High Speed Computer Communication ........................................ 173
All Optical Logic NAND Gate Using Dark-Bright Soliton Conversion Control ......................... 177
A New Novel GL Isotropic Invisible Cloak without Exceeding Light Speed Wave in Outer Layer of the Double Layer Cloak .................................................. 181
Lossy Gradient Index Metamaterial with General Periodic Permeability and Permittivity: The Case of Constant Impedance throughout the Structure ........................................ 190
High Energy Particals and Nanostructures Physics ................................................................. 195
Research on Potential Use of Nanomaterials and Properties in Astrophysics .......................... 198
Nano Particle Thermal Stability and Natural Subnanostructures ........................................... 202
Variation in Wireless-sensing of UHF-RFID Antennas with Insertion of Dielectric Material ........ 206
Reflection Technique for the Determination of Moisture Content in Hevea Rubber Latex .......... 210
MIMO Radar 3D Imaging with Improved Rotation Parameters Estimation ......................... 214
High Performance Parallel Implementation of Compressive Sensing SAR Imaging .................... 221
Spaceborne SAR Wide-swath Imaging Based on Poisson Disk-like Sampling and Compressive Sensing .................................................. 226
High-resolution ISAR Imaging with Sparse-spectrum OFDM-LFM Waveforms ..................... 230
SAR Imagery Compressing and Reconstruction Method Based on Compressed Sensing ........... 235
Health Recovery Effect of Physiological Magnetic Stimulation on Elder Person’s Immunity Source Area with Transition of ECG and EEG ........................................... 240
Arousal Effect of Physiological Magnetic Stimulation on Car Driver’s Spine Evaluated with Electroencephalogram Using Driving Simulator ........................................... 245
Characteristic of Human Arm Frequency Radiation ............................................................... 250
Influence of Shield Distance on RF Transmit Performance for a 7T Multi-channel MRI Loop Array .................................................. 255
Estimation of Electromagnetic Exposure Level Based on a Multilayered Model of the Pelvic-hip Region .................................................. 260
Comments on Some Radio Wave Propagation Mechanisms in the Amazon Region .................. 265
Negative Power Law Attenuation Estimation for Rainy Earth-Space Radio Links ..................... 270
A Simple Forwarding Technique for Two-way Relay Channels ............................................. 277
BICM-ID for Relay System Allowing Intra-link Errors and a Similarity Constellation to ARQ Schemes .................................................. 281
Turbo-coded CDMA-based Two-way Relaying ................................................................. 287
Differential Distributed Space-time Block Code for Two-way Relay Channel with Physical-layer Network Coding .................................................. 292
Distributed Algorithm for Multiple Antenna Cooperative Cognitive Radio Networks with Multiple Primary and Secondary Users ........................................... 297
Distributed Allocation of the Spectrum Sensing Durations for Cooperative Cognitive Radios ........ 303
Collaborative Data Dissemination in Opportunistic Vehicular Networks .................................. 308
Ultra Thin Metamaterial Absorbers Using Electric Field Driven LC (ELC) Resonator Structure .................................................. 314
Comparison of Ultra-wideband Radar Target Classification Methods Based on Complex Natural Resonances .................................................. 318
Processing of COBRA FMCW SAR Data ................................................................. 322
High Resolution MEMPHIS SAR Data Processing and Applications ........................................ 328
Progress In Electromagnetics Research Symposium Proceedings, KL, MALAYSIA, March 27–30, 2012 9

A Highly-linear Low-power Down-conversion Mixer for Monostatic Broadband 80 GHz FMCW-radar Transceivers ................................................................. 333
Electromagnetic and Gravitational Equations of Rotational Objects .......................... 338
The Active Filter for Use in Measurement of the Fast Moving Object .......................... 343
Electromagnetic Force and Velocity Curl ................................................................. 348
Limiting Effects in the Application of Inductive Sensors for Measuring of Non-harmonic High-level Current Pulses ............................................................. 353
Temperature Dependencies Measurement, Proposal and Preparing ............................ 357
NMR Lens — Technological Limits ........................................................................... 361
The Correction of $B_1$ Errors in Magnetization Transfer Ratio Measurements .......... 365
Measurement of DWI and DTI Images of Isotopic and Anisotropic Materials by Using NMR Methods ............................................................... 369
The Determination of Function $G$ and Air Ion Mobility Spectrum in an Aspiration Condenser with Segmented Inner Electrode ........................................ 374
MR Perfusion Visualization in 3D Image .................................................................... 380
Calibration of the Apparatus for 3D Magnetic Measurement for EIT ......................... 385
Detection of Skull Trauma Using Resistance Tomography ........................................ 390
NMR Diagnostic and Brain Cancer Treatment ......................................................... 394
X-ray Diagnostics of Non-homogeneous Material by Means of 2D Plane Transformation .......................................................... 399
Analysis of SRR Metamaterials with Controllable Resonance Frequency ............... 405
Measurement of High Frequency Magnetic Radiation in Kuwait ............................... 408
Relative Cellular Energy Balance and Biometric Interaction ..................................... 411
Overview of Methods for Magnetic Susceptibility Measurement .............................. 420
Algorithms for Electromagnetic Waves on Interface ................................................ 425
Comparison of Segmentation Methods in MR Image Processing ............................ 429
Simulation and Experimental Measurements for Near Field Imaging ....................... 433
The Measurement of Diffusion in Plants Tissue Culture .......................................... 438
Waves and Signals .................................................................................................... 442
Effects of Multipath Propagation and Measurement Noise in IEEE 802.11g WLAN Beacon for Indoor Localization ............................................................. 447
Correlation Analysis on the Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) between Metallic Spectacle and Pins Exposed from Radiation Sources ................................. 452
A Internal Planar Antenna Design for WiMAX Mobile Handset ................................. 456
A New Proof of the Non-constancy of Speed of Light in Vacuum and a Simple Solution for the Damped Wave Equation with a Moving Mirror Boundary (Part I) .......................................................... 460
A New Proof of the Non-constancy of Speed of Light in Vacuum and a Simple Solution for the Damped Wave Equation with a Moving Mirror Boundary (Part II) ........................................................................ 465
A New Proof of the Non-constancy of Speed of Light in Vacuum and a Simple Solution for the Damped Wave Equation with a Moving Mirror Boundary (Part III) ........................................................................ 470
Indoor Positioning Based on IEEE 802.15.4a Standard Using Trilateration Technique and UWB Signal ................................................................. 473
Design of Terahertz Quantum Cascade Lasers for High Temperature Operations Using Non-equilibrium Green’s Function Method ................................ 478
Mode-locked Yb-doped Fiber Ring-Laser for Use as a Pump Pulse Source of THz-TDS .............................................................. 482
Terahertz Negative Dynamic Conductivity in Optically Pumped Graphene ................ 486
RoF-DAS over WDM-PON Using Bandpass-sampling and Optical TDM Techniques as Universal Entrance Network for Broadband Wireless Access ................................................................. 491
Development of Heterogeneous Radio Access Network Using Radio on Fiber and Its Field Trial .... 496
Next Generation Free-space Optical System by System Design Optimization and Performance Enhancement ................................................................................................. 501
λ-tunable WDM/TDM-PON Using DWBA towards Flexible Next-generation Optical Access Networks 507
Reconstruction of a Layered Dielectric Cylinder Using a Split Particle Swarm Optimization ............. 511
On Using Multiple Modes to Reconstruct Conductor Locations in a Power Transformer Winding .... 516
Shape Reconstruction of a Buried Perfectly Conducting Cylinder by Inverse Schemes ................. 524
Study of Compact Thin-film UWB Antenna with Dual Band-notched Characteristics ................. 529
High-gain Antenna for Base Station Using MSA and Triangular EBG Cavity ......................... 534
Statistical Analysis of Microwave Scattering and Attenuation in Randomly Distributed Rainfalls Using Parallel Computation ................................................................. 538
Calculation of Circular Microstrip Antenna Parameters with a Single Artificial Neural Network Model 545
Estimation and Design of U-slot Physical Patch Parameters with Artificial Neural Networks ......... 549
Effect of U-slot Applications on Circular Microstrip Patches Modeling with Artificial Neural Networks on Impedance Bandwidth ..................................................... 554
Bandwidth Modeling of U-slot Rectangular Microstrip Antennas with Artificial Neural Networks .... 559
A Metamaterial Antenna with Reduced Radiation Hazards towards Human Head ..................... 564
Polarization Diversity Unidirectional Antenna for IEEE 802.11a Applications ......................... 569
A New Seljuk Star Shape Microstrip Antenna Design .............................................................. 574
A Novel Radiation Enhancement Technique for Multilayer Microwave Circuits ......................... 578
Novel M-shaped Defected Ground Structure for Spurious Suppressed Dual Mode Bandpass Filter Design ............................................................................................................. 583
Stepped Impedance Key-shaped Resonator for Bandpass and Bandstop Filters Design .............. 588
Multilayered Miniaturized Hairpin Resonator for Bandpass Filter Design .................................. 593
A Stepped Impedance Comb-line Filter Design Using Defective Ground Structure for Wireless Applications .............................................................................................................. 598
Miniaturized Multilayered Bandpass Filter Using Microstrip Hairpin Resonator for C-band Application 602
Compact Lowpass Filter Design Using Cavity Resonator and Ladder-shaped Defected Ground Structure ............................................................................................................. 606
A Novel Bandpass Filter Design Using E-shaped Resonator and Dual Square-loop Defected Ground Structure ................................................................................................. 610
Study on New Ultrasonic Positioning and Movement Detection Installed in Sensor Network .......... 615
Evaluation of Site Diversity Effectiveness Using Weather Radar Data for Singapore ................. 620
Realization and Characterization of a High-performance SOA-based Multi-wavelength Fiber Ring Laser 626
180 GHz Microstrip Ring Resonator Bandpass Filter on Micromachined Silicon Substrate .......... 630
Novel Tunable Band-reject Filter Using Modified C-shaped Defected Ground Structure .............. 634
Miniaturization and Harmonic Suppression of a Novel Rat-race Coupler ................................. 637
MAGIC2D Implicit Particle Pusher Description and Test .............................................................. 641
Synthesis of Composite Materials with Conductive Aligned Cylindrical Inclusions .................... 646
Analyzing Effects of Mobile Dipole Speed on Survey Data via Forward Modeling Technique .......... 650
Numerical Solution of BLT Equation for Inhomogeneous Transmission Line Networks ............. 656
Improvised PEEC Method in the Modeling of the Near-field Coupling with Electrical Cable ........ 661
The Scattering Property Analysis of Metamaterials-coated Object Based on FDTD ...................... 665
CPW-coupled-fed Elliptical Monopole UWB Antenna with Dual-band Notched Characteristic .......... 823
Deep Band-notched Characteristic Using Meander Lines for UWB Monopole Antennas .............. 828
Planar UWB Monopole Antenna with Tunable Notch Band .............................................. 832
A Novel Transparent TSA for Laptop and UWB Applications ........................................... 836
Planar Monopole Ultra-wideband Antennas with Different Radiator Shapes for Body-centric Wireless Networks ................................................................. 839
Energy Consumption Reduction by Multi-hop Transmission in Cellular Network ................. 844
Routing Performance of Mobile Ad Hoc Network in Urban Street-grid Environment by Using Peer-to-Peer Propagation Model ......................................................... 848
Observations of the Effect of Temperature upon Stability of Resource-constrained, Embedded Clocks . 852
On a Useful Tool to Localize Jacks in Wiring Network ..................................................... 856
Shadowing Effect Analysis at Multiple Moving Persons Tracking by UWB Radar ............... 864
Human Shadow Effect Assessment when Integrating Inertial Navigation System with Signal Strength Measurements for Pedestrian Dead Reckoning ........................................ 868
A Novel 3D Ray-tracing Model for Precise Mobile Localization Application ................. 874
Peer-to-peer Non-line-of-sight Localization in Multipath Environment ............................... 878
Multi-user MC-CDMA Using Pseudo Noise Code for Rayleigh and Gaussian Channel ........ 882
Analysis and Design of Triple-band Input Matching for CMOS Low-noise Amplifier .......... 888
A 24 GHz Low-power and High-gain Low-noise Amplifier Using 0.18 µm CMOS Technology for FMCW Radar Applications ............................................................... 892
Design of High Resolution MEMS Accelerometer Using Interdigital Bandpass Filter .......... 897
A Novel Defected Microstrip Structure (DMS) for Microstrip Gaps .................................. 902
Frequency Selective Surfaces Based Planar Microwave Absorber .................................... 906
Performance Analysis of Complementary and Non-complementary EBG Geometries ........ 910
Simulation of Sensorless Control of Induction Motor Using HIL Method ....................... 914
Optimization of Indirect Space Vector Modulation Strategy for Matrix Converter ........... 918
Comparison of Gamma and T Models for Convector Controlled Induction Machine Drives .... 925
Simulation of the Matrix Converter Drive with Sliding Mode Control ............................... 929
Voltage Converters with Switched-capacitor ................................................................. 934
Modern Control Strategies for Power Active Filter ......................................................... 938
Accurate Measurement Standards and Calibration Techniques for S-parameter Measurements in Coaxial Line System at Millimeter Wave Frequency ...................................... 943
Establishment of S-parameter Standards of Rectangular Waveguide at Millimeter-wave and THz Frequencies .................................................................................. 947
Estimation of Terrestrial Rain Attenuation at Microwave and Millimeter Wave Signals in South Africa Using the ITU-R Model .......................................................... 952
Computational Design and Performance Evaluation of Green Painting Absorbing Material .... 963
Design of High Performance Low Pass Filter Using Neural Network and Simulated Annealing .... 968
Numerical Design of Matching Structures for Characteristic Improvement of Finite Periodic Structures .... 973
Investigation of Spectrally Efficient Transmission in Mixed WDM Systems ..................... 977
Investigation of External Electromagnetic Disturbance in HDWDM System .................... 982
The Design of HEV Drive Unit with an Axial Flux Rotary Converter ............................... 987
Characterization of the Cerenkov Radiations Generated in Optical Fibers Irradiated by Co-60 Isotope ...... 991
Active Charging Stations for Electric Vehicles Charging .................................................... 995
Estimation of Induction Machine Electrical Parameters Based on the Genetic Algorithms .... 999
Equivalent Parallel Capacitance Cancellation Utilizing Coupling between Integrated EMI Filter Components ........................................................................................................................................1003
A Novel Integrated EMI Filter Based on Interleaved Planar PCB Windings and Flexible Foils ........1008
Author Index ...........................................................................................................................................1013
Contents

Asymmetric Y-branch Plastic Optical Fiber Coupler .................................................. 1029
On the Improved Characterization of the Faraday Effect ................................................. 1033
The Intensity Modulation of THz-quantum Cascade Lasers by NIR Optical Pulse Injection .... 1040
Phononic Band Gaps in One Dimensional Mass Spring System ....................................... 1043
The Influence of the Electromagnetic Wave on the Nonlinear Acoustoelectric Effect in a Superlattice 1048
Ability to Increase a Weak Electromagnetic Wave by Confined Electrons in Quantum Wells in the Presence of Laser Radiation ................................................................. 1054
NMR Measurement of the Relaxations and Conductivity of Gel Electrolytes .......................... 1058
Phase and Amplitude Control of Optical Bistability in the Closed-loop Three-coupled Quantum Wells 1064
Amorphous Silicon-based Thin Film Solar Cells .............................................................. 1068
Determination of Moisture Content of Maize Kernel (Zea mays L.) by Reflectance Measurement at Wavelengths 300 nm to 800 nm Using Optical Technique ............................................. 1072
Simulation of High Power GaInNAs-GaNAs Double Quantum-well Laser Diodes for Raman Amplifier Pumping ................................................................. 1075
Three Layers Configuration Microstrip Patch Antenna for Unmanned Aerial Vehicle Synthetic Aperture Radar ........................................................................................................ 1080
Design and Development of a Miniature C-band RF Transceiver for Synthetic Aperture Radar 1083
FPGA-based Pre-processing Unit for Real-time Synthetic Aperture Radar (SAR) Imaging ..... 1087
Performance Evaluation of Modified MLCC Dopple Centroid Estimator ......................... 1092
Geometric Correction on SAR Imagery .............................................................................. 1097
Design and Analysis of a High Performance Triband 20/30/44 GHz Corrugated Horn .............. 1101
Micro Strip Line Fed I-shaped Dielectric Resonant Antenna for Millimeter Wave Applications 1106
Wideband Isosceles 75°-30°-75° Triangular Dielectric Resonator Antenna ....................... 1109
Resonant Frequency and Field Solution of Isosceles Triangular Dielectric Resonant Antenna 1113
Study and Analysis of GUNN Loaded Active Microstrip Patch Antenna .............................. 1116
An Explicit Fractional Step Scattered Field Formulation for Modeling General Lossy Media in the FDTD Technique ......................................................................................... 1121
An Unconditionally-stable FDTD Method with Low Anisotropy in Three-dimensional Domains 1125
SAR Computation of a Human Head Exposed to Different Mobile Headsets Using FDTD Method 1131
Transient Electromagnetic Response of a Coaxial Feeding Monopole Antenna Mounted on a Rectangular Metallic Enclosure Illuminated by Electromagnetic Pulses (EMP) .......................... 1135
Effect of Electromagnetic Interference (EMI) on the DC Shift, Harmonic and Intermodulation Performance of NMOSFET Current Mirror ................................................................. 1140
Near-field Characterization of a Printed Circuit Board in the Presence of a Finite-sized Metallic Ground Plane ........................................................................................................ 1144
Improvement of Absorbing Frequency Bandwidth of Composite Electromagnetic Wave Absorber Made of Granular Sendust Particles Dispersed in Polystyrene Resin ............................... 1150
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wideband Beamforming for Compact Receiving Antenna Arrays</td>
<td>1313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Simple Channel Simulator for Multiuser MIMO Broadcast Channel Systems</td>
<td>1317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influence of the Position of Decoupling Capacitors on RF Transmit Performance for a 7T MRI Loop Array</td>
<td>1323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Side Lobe Level Reduction of Linear Antenna Arrays Using a Hybrid Approach Based on MoM/GA Algorithms</td>
<td>1328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed Beamwidth Electronic Scanning Antenna Array Synthesis and Its Application to Multibeam Pattern Synthesis</td>
<td>1333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mutual Coupling Compensation for a Compact Array in Direction Finding</td>
<td>1338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effects of Microstrip Feed Line Width on 1 x 4 Rectangular Microstrip Antenna Array Electrical Parameters and Estimation with Artificial Neural Networks</td>
<td>1341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fractal Inspired Patch Antenna on Metamaterial</td>
<td>1346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPW-fed Slot Patch Antenna for 5.2/5.8 GHz WLAN Application</td>
<td>1350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Method of Moments Analysis for Antenna Arrays with Optimum Memory and Time Consumption</td>
<td>1353</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequency Sensitivity of Lossless Planar Devices by FEM</td>
<td>1357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classification of Multi-rate CDMA Signals Using Compressed Cyclostationary Features</td>
<td>1361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Numerical Method for Solving Maxwell Equations with Strong Singularity</td>
<td>1366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Efficiency Enhancement by Harmonic Phase Tuning in Class-F Amplifiers</td>
<td>1371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compact Microstrip Bandstop Filter with Controllable Triple Stopband Response</td>
<td>1377</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Design of 40 GHz Active Power Splitter</td>
<td>1381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dielectric Measurement Using a Planar Ring Sensor for Low-loss Powder Form Materials</td>
<td>1385</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linearized 2.4 GHz Power Amplifier</td>
<td>1389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sequential Tuning of Waveguide PIN Diode Limiters</td>
<td>1393</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dynamics of a System of Bilaterally Coupled Chaotic Gunn Oscillators</td>
<td>1398</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application of PSO Algorithm for Optimizing the Dimensions of Tunable Interdigitated Capacitor</td>
<td>1401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Novel Passive Dual-band Bandpass Microwave Filter Using Microstrip Loop Resonators</td>
<td>1407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Miniaturized Dual-narrowband Bandpass Filter Using Microstrip Open-loop and Complementary Split Ring Resonators (CSRrs) for Personal Communication Systems (PCS’s)</td>
<td>1411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Novel Miniaturized Narrow Band Bandpass Filter Utilizing Microstrip Open-loop Ring Resonators for Narrow-band Applications</td>
<td>1415</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A New Wavelet Space Time Coding Technique Designed for UWB MISO Systems</td>
<td>1420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear Regression Route Roughness Parameter to Correct Hata Path Loss Prediction Formula for 1800 MHz</td>
<td>1429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impact of Wireless Channel Modeling on SAR Estimation in Indoor Environment</td>
<td>1432</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analytical and Experimental Study of Spatial Focusing by UWB Time-Reversal in Indoor Environment</td>
<td>1436</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Characterization of the Polarization of Received Electromagnetic Waves in Indoor Communication Channels</td>
<td>1441</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Genetic Algorithm Optimization Tool for Multi-user Detection of SDMA-OFDM Systems</td>
<td>1446</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Methods for the Assessment of the Performance of Short-range Multi-hop Wireless Network Communications</td>
<td>1451</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Rigorous Measurement Technique for Radiation Pattern Characterisation of Embedded Wireless Communication Systems</td>
<td>1456</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Characterization of Indoor 30 GHz Bandwidth Multipath Channel Propagation</td>
<td>1460</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RFID and Bluetooth Technology for Tagging and Transmission of Data to POS (Point of Sale)</td>
<td>1464</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LTE-FDD and LTE-TDD for Cellular Communications</td>
<td>1467</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A RFID Reader Suppressive Interferences Due to Multipath ................................................. 1472
Measurement and Parameter Description of Time-varying Ultra-wideband Infostation Channel 1476
Small Loop-type Mobile Antenna with Less Interference of Nearby Conductors for Wi-Fi Application 1480
Analysis of Cable Effects in Portable Antennas ................................................................. 1483
Size Reduction of Patch Antenna Array Using CSRRs Loaded Ground Plane ...................... 1487
Design of Internal Multi-band Mobile Antenna for LTE700/WCDMA/UMTS/WiMAX/WLAN Operation ................................................................. 1490
Planar UWB Antenna with WLAN/WiMAX Dual Band-notched Characteristics Using the Hilbert-curve Slots ................................................................................. 1494
Reconfigurable Omnidirectional Loop Antenna with Left-handed Loading for RFID Applications 1498
Millimeter-wave Design of Broadband Active Integrated Microstrip Patch Antenna ................ 1501
A Dual Bevel Compact Planar Monopole Antenna for UHF Application .............................. 1506
A UWB MIMO Spatial Design Effect on Radiation Pattern .................................................. 1510
Harmonic Rejection Triangle Patch Antenna ...................................................................... 1514
A New Fractal Based Printed Slot Antenna for Dual Band Wireless Communication Applications 1518
Performance Evaluation of Three Rectangular Patch Element Array Antenna Conformed on Small Radius Cylindrical Surface .............................................................. 1522
A New Fractal Based PIFA Antenna Design for MIMO Dual Band WLAN Applications .... 1526
A New Compact Ultra Wideband Printed Monopole Antenna with Reduced Ground Plane and Band Notch Characterization ............................................................. 1531
The Antenna Feed Structure with the Wide Impedance Bandwidth .................................... 1537
A New CPW-Fed C-slot Based Printed Antenna for Dual Band WLAN Applications ........ 1541
Analysis and Simulation of Electric Field Intensity from a Half-wave Dipole Antenna in Open Area Test Site ................................................................................................. 1546
Impact of Spacing and Number of Elements on Array Factor .............................................. 1550
Analysis of Multi Turn 4-Arm Archimedean Spiral Antenna with Varying Spacing between Arms 1554
Compatibility between Cognitive Radio and the Terrestrial Digital Broadcasting Services in the Digital Dividend Band ................................................................. 1559
The Digital Dividend Spectrum in Asia ................................................................................. 1564
Analytical Unit Pulse Propagation in an Active Single Resonance Lorentzian Medium .... 1568
System Power Integrity Impact by Package Power/Ground Balls Assignment .................... 1573
Applicational Effects of an Atmospheric Pressure Plasma Device .................................... 1577
Terahertz Emission by Atom in Multicolor Laser Field in Ionization-free Regime ................ 1581
Simultaneous Measurement of Stress, Temperature and Refractive Index Using an PMFBG Cascaded with an LPG ................................................................. 1584
QoS-based Genetic Expression Programming Prediction Scheme in the EPONs .................. 1589
Performance and Confidentiality Comparison of Different Hybrid SAC/OCDMA-WDM Overlay Schemes ......................................................................................... 1594
2D Fiberoptic Metal Profile Detector .................................................................................. 1600
Gain Flattening in Erbium Doped Fiber Amplifiers by Use of a Coaxial Fiber ....................... 1605
A Proposed Method for Sensitivity Analysis of Log-periodic Dipole Antenna Array-type Optical Electric Field Sensor ................................................................. 1610
Design of Undersampled Digitally Heterodyned SFGPR with Variable Sampling Frequency 1615
Checking of Combustion Chamber of Rocket Using ECT with AMR Sensor ....................... 1620
SWB: An Analysis and Visualization Tool for COSMO SkyMed ....................................... 1623
High-gain and Light-weight Antenna for Radar System Using a Horn Covered with Curved Woodpile
EBG .......................................................... 1628
Gain Improvement of Curved Strip Dipole Using EBG Resonator ......................... 1631
A New Feed for Reflector Based 100Ω Impulse Radiating Antenna ....................... 1635
A Dielectric Loaded HMSIW H-plane Horn Antenna ........................................... 1640
On the Radiation Fields of the Hyperbolic Helical Antenna ................................ 1644
Analysis of a Circular-loop Zigzag Thin-wire Antenna ....................................... 1648
On the Insulated Dipole Antenna in a Dissipative Non-conducting Medium ......... 1655
A Planar Resonator Antenna Using Folded Dipole with Reflective Walls ............ 1658
Reduction of EMI due to Antenna Radiation inside Complex PCB ..................... 1661
Fast Adaptive Least Mean Square Algorithm ...................................................... 1666
Nonlinear Effects of Electromagnetic TM Wave Propagation in Anisotropic Layer with Kerr Nonlinearity .......................................................... 1670
Electromagnetic TM Wave Propagation through a Nonlinear Metamaterial Layer with Arbitrary Non-linearity .............................................. 1676
Wave Equation in the Electromagnetic Field with Velocity Curl ........................ 1681
Optical Neural Router Consisting of Acousto-optic Waveguide-type Switches for Adaptive Network .......................................................... 1686
Spatial Sampling Characteristics of Beam Wave Eigen Functions Representation for Optical CT .............................................................. 1692
Axisymmetric Electric and Magnetic Field Calculations with Zonal Harmonic Expansion .......................... 1698
Dispersion Characteristics of Hyperbolic Waveguide for Weak-guidance ............ 1703
Design of 120GHz, 1 MW Gyrotron for Plasma Fusion Application ................... 1708
Investigation of a Disc-Loaded Gyro-TWT Using Particle-In-Cell Simulation .... 1712
Design of Higher Harmonic Interaction Cavity for 0.3THz Gyrotron .................... 1717
Study of Stagger-tuning in the Gyroklystrons ................................................. 1720
Power and Frequency Estimation for 0.67THz Gyrotron for Radioactive Material Detection .............................. 1725
Swarm Optimization of Raised Cosine Non-linear Cylindrical Waveguide Taper for High-power Applications ..................................................................... 1729
Eigenmode Analysis of Metal Photonic Band Gap Cavity for Gyrotron Operating in Higher Order Mode .............................................................. 1734
A Triple-bandgap Uni-planar EBG Structure for Antenna Applications ............. 1739
A Terahertz Meta Surface Filter Employing Sub-wavelength Metallic Apertures on a Thin Substrate ............................... 1744
A Broadband Photolithographic Polariser for Millimetre Wave Applications ......... 1748
Design and Characterization of a Dielectric Q-plate for Millimetre-wave Photon Orbital Angular Momentum Applications .............................................. 1752
Dog Bone Triplet Metamaterial Wave Plate ....................................................... 1756
Millimetre Waves Photolithographic Polariser Beam Impact ............................ 1761
Maxwell’s Transfer Functions ............................................................................ 1766
Novel Analytic EM Modelling of Antennas and Fields ...................................... 1771
A New View of Spectral Analysis of Linear Systems .......................................... 1776
Complex Parameterization of the Lossy Transmission Line Theory .................... 1781
Channel Base Current Effects on the Magnetic Flux Density Waveshape Associated with Vertical Lightning Channel .................................................. 1787
Optical Classification and the Absorption Character of Inland Entrophic Water in China .......................................................... 1792
Automatic Detection Algorithms for Oil Spill from Multisar Data ...................... 1796
3-D Coastal Water Front Visualization Using RADARSAT-1 SAR Satellite Data 1801
Digital Elevation Model of Spit Using Dinsar of Radarsat-1 Fine Mode Data ...........................1805
Design of Reconfigurable Slot Antenna for Diverse Frequency Wireless Applications ........................1810
A Single Feed Circularly Polarized Wallis Sieve Fractal Microstrip Antenna .............................1814
Flat Lens Based on Aperture-coupled-patch FSS with Four-pole Resonance Behavior .........................1818
Analysis on Physical and Electromagnetic Parameter of a Concentric Split Ring Square Reflectarray Element ..............................................................................................................1822
A Novel Design of Dual-feed Single-element Antenna for 4G MIMO Terminals ..............................1827
Circularly Polarized Multiband Microstrip Antenna Using the Combination of Novel Fractals ..............1832
An Equivalent Circuit of Microstrip Slot Coupled Rectangular Dielectric Resonator Antenna ..........1837
Low Cost, Efficient, High Gain and Wideband Microstrip Antenna Fed Yagi Array in Fabry-Perot Cavity ......................................................................................................................1841
Parallel Metal Plated U-shape Ultra-wide Band Antenna with WLAN Band-notched Characteristics 1846
Necessity of Quantitative Based Thermographic Inspection of Electrical Equipments ......................1852
Analysis and Prediction of Temperature of Electrical Equipment for Infrared Diagnosis Considering Emissivity and Object to Camera Distance Setting Effect .............................................1856
On the Construction of Dirac’s Delta Functions from Poisson’s and Maxwell’s Equations ...............1860
On the Construction of a Hierarchy of Lower Dimensional Auxiliary Boundary Value Problems for Solving Real-life Problems in Engineering Applications ........................................1865
On the Construction of Distributed Elementary Source Self-regularized Dyadic Green’s Functions 1870
Numerical Experiments for Radial Dynamics and Opacity Effect in Argon Plasma Focus .................1875
Microwave Characterization of Expanded Graphite/Phenolic Resin Composite for Strategic Applications ..........................................................................................................................1880
Kalman Filter for ABR Signal Analysis ......................................................................................1885
Wave V Detection Using Continuous Wavelet Transform of Auditory Brainstem Response Signal 1889
Malay Speech Digit Recognition for Speech Therapy Application ...................................................1894
Comparison of Different Time-domain Feature Extraction Methods on Facial Gestures’ EMGs ........1897
Standalone ECG Monitoring System Using Digital Signal Processing Hardware ..............................1901
Heart Sound Analysis Using Hidden Markov Models .....................................................................1905
High-Q Transmission Line Stub Resonators Using Interdigital Capacitor Loading for MMIC Applications ........................................................................................................................................1909
Spatial Change of Normalized Radar Cross Section of Ocean Surface for HF Ocean Surface Radar due to the Wave-current Interaction Around Eddy .........................................................1913
Maxwell Sumudu Based Magnetic Solutions ................................................................................1921
Dual Band Antenna with Paired Excitation for Reduced Cross-polarisation ......................................1924
Design of a Digital Synthetic Aperture Radar ...............................................................................1926
Experimental Studying the Nonlinearity Effects on Adaptive Nulling ................................................1928
Author Index .........................................................................................................................1932